

Ontario Native Perennials

Alexanders, Golden *Zizia aurea*
Alumroot *Heuchera americana*
Anemone, Canada *Anemone canadensis*
Anemone, Candle *Anemone cylindrica*
Anemone, Red or Cutleaf *Anemone multifida*
Aniseroot *Osmorhiza longistylis*
Angelica, Great *Angelica atropurpurea*
Arrowgrass, Seaside *Triglochin maritima*
Arrowhead, Common *Sagittaria latifolia*
Artichoke, Jerusalem *Helianthus tuberosus*
Arum, Bog *Peltandra virginica*
Arum, Water *Calla palustris*
Asphodel, Sticky False *Triantha glutinosa*
Aster, Amethyst *Symphyotrichum x amethystinum*
Aster, Arrow-leaved *Symphyotrichum urophyllum*
Aster, Azure *Symphyotrichum oolentangiense*
Aster, Bog *Oclemena nemoralis*
Aster, Calico *Symphyotrichum lateriflorum*
Aster, Flat-topped White *Doellingeria umbellata*
Aster, Fringed Blue *Symphyotrichum ciliolatum*
Aster, Frost *Symphyotrichum pilosum*
Aster, Heart-leaved *Symphyotrichum cordifolium*
Aster, Heath *Symphyotrichum ericoides*
Aster, Lance-leaved or White Panicle *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum*
Aster, Large-leaved *Eurybia macrophylla*
Aster, New England *Symphyotrichum novae-angliae*
Aster, Ontario *Symphyotrichum ontarionis*
Aster, Panicked *Symphyotrichum lanceolatum*
Aster, Purple-stemmed *Symphyotrichum puniceum*
Aster, Rayless Annual *Symphyotrichum ciliatum*
Aster, Rush *Symphyotrichum boreale*
Aster, Shreber's *Eurybia schreberi*
Aster, Sky Blue *Symphyotrichum oolentangiense*
Aster, Small Salt Marsh *Symphyotrichum subulatum*
Aster, Smooth *Symphyotrichum laeve*
Aster, Swamp *Symphyotrichum puniceum*
Aster, Upland White *Solidago ptarmicoides* or *Oligoneuron album*
Aster, White Wood *Eurybia divaricata*
Aster, Whorled *Oclemena acuminata*
Aster, Willow *Symphyotrichum praealtum*
Avens, Catlings *Geum x catlingii*
Avens, Water *Geum rivale*
Avens, White *Geum canadense*

Avens, Yellow *Geum aleppicum*
Baked-apple Berry *Rubus chamaemorus*
Baneberry, Red *Actaea rubra*
Baneberry, White *Actaea pachypoda*
Bartonia, Yellow *Bartonia virginica*
Basil, Wild *Clinopodium vulgare*
Beebalm, Dotted, Spotted *Monarda punctata*
Beebalm, Oswego Tea *Monarda didyma*
Beebalm, Wild Bergamot *Monarda fistulosa*
Bean, Trailing Wild *Strophostyles helvola*
Bearberry *Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*
Beardtongue, Foxglove *Penstemon digitalis*
Beardtongue, Hairy *Penstemon hirsutus*
Bedstraw, Labrador *Galium labradoricum*
Bedstraw, Sweet-scented *Galium triflorum*
Beechdrops *Epifagus virginiana*
Bellflower, Marsh *Campanula aparinoides*
Bellflower, Tall *Campanula americana*
Bellwort, Large-flowered *Uvularia grandiflora*
Bellwort, Perfoliate *Uvularia perfoliata*
Bellwort, Sessile-leaved *Uvularia sessilifolia*
Bergamot, Wild *Monarda fistulosa*
Betony, Wood *Pedicularis canadensis*
Bindweed, Hedge *Calystegia sepium*
Bindweed, Upright *Calystegia spithamea*
Bird's Nest, Giant *Pterospora andromedea*
Bistort, Alpine *Polygonum viviparum* or *Bistorta vivipara*
Blanketflower *Gaillardia aristata*
Bladderwort, Common *Utricularia vulgaris*
Bladderwort, Flat-leaved *Utricularia intermedia*
Bladderwort, Horned *Utricularia cornuta*
Blazing Star, Button *Liatris aspera*
Blazing Star, Ontario or Cylindrical *Liatris cylindracea*
Blazing Star, Rough or Tall *Liatris aspera*
Blazing Star, Spiked or Dense *Liatris spicata*
Bloodroot *Sanguinaria canadensis*
Blue Curls *Trichostema dichotomum*
Bluets, Longleaf *Houstonia longifolia*
Blue-eyed Grass, Common *Sisyrinchium montanum*
Blue-eyed Grass, Slender *Sisyrinchium mucronatum*
Blue-eyed Grass, Stout *Sisyrinchium angustifolium*
Blue-eyed Grass, White *Sisyrinchium albidum*
Bluebells, Northern *Mertensia paniculate*
Bluebells, Virginia *Mertensia virginica*

Bluehearts *Buchnera americana*
Bluestem, Big *Andropogon gerardii*
Bluestem, Little *Schizachyrium scoparium*
Bloodroot *Sanguinaria canadensis*
Boneset, Common *Eupatorium perfoliatum*
Bower, Virgin's *Clematis virginiana*
Brome, Fringed *Bromus ciliatus*
Brome, Kalm's *Bromus kalmii*
Buckbean *Menyanthes trifoliata*
Bugbane, Black *Actaea racemosa* formerly *Cimicifuga racemosa*
Bulrush, Black *Scirpus atrovirens*
Bunchberry *Cornus canadensis*
Bur Reed, Floating *Sparganium fluctuans*
Bush Clover, Round-headed *Lespedeza capitata*
Buttercup, Kidney-leaved *Ranunculus abortivus*
Buttercup, Prairie *Ranunculus rhomboideus*
Butterwort *Pinguicula vulgaris*
Cabbage, Skunk *Symplocarpus foetidus*
Cactus, Prickly Pear *Opuntia humifusa*
Calamint, Low or Wild *Clinopodium arkansanum*
Calypso *Calypso bulbosa*
Camas, Death *Zigadenus elegans*
Cancerroot, One-flowered *Orobanche uniflora*
Cardinal Flower *Lobelia cardinalis*
Carpenter's Square *Scrophularia marilandica*
Carrion Flower, Blue Ridge *Smilax lasioneura*
Carrion Flower, Illinois *Smilax illinoensis*
Carrion Flower, Smooth *Smilax herbacea*
Cattail, Common or Broadleaf *Typha latifolia*
Cattail, Narrow-leaved *Typha angustifolia*
Centaurly, Branching *Centaureum pulchellum*
Chickweed, Field *Cerastium arvense*
Chives, Wild *Allium schoenoprasum*
Cicely, Sweet *Osmorhiza claytonii*
Cinquefoil, Common *Potentilla simplex*
Cinquefoil, Silverweed *Argentina anserina*
Cinquefoil, Tall or Prairie *Drymocallis arguta* formerly *Potentilla arguta*
Cinquefoil, Three-toothed *Sibbaldia tridentata*
Clammyweed *Polanisia dodecandra*
Clearweed, Canadian *Pilea pumila*
Clintonia, Yellow *Clintonia borealis*
Clover, Hairy Bush *Lespedeza hirta*
Clover, Round-headed Bush *Lespedeza capitata*
Clover, White Prairie *Dalea candida*

Clover, Purple Prairie *Dalea purpurea*
Coffee, Wild (*Triosteum perfoliatum*)
Cohosh, Black *Actaea racemosa* formerly *Cimicifuga racemosa*
Cohosh, Blue *Caulophyllum giganteum*
Cohosh, Blue *Caulophyllum thalictroides*
Colicroot *Aletris farinosa*
Coltsfoot, Arctic Sweet *Petasites frigidus*
Columbine, Wild *Aquilegia canadensis*
Columbo, American *Frasera caroliniensis*
Compass Plant *Silphium laciniatum*
Coneflower, Grey-headed *Ratibida pinnata*
Coneflower, Green-headed *Rudbeckia laciniata*
Coneflower, Pale Purple *Echinacea pallida*
Coneflower, Purple *Echinacea purpurea*
Coontail, Common *Ceratophyllum demersum*
Coralroot, Early *Corallorhiza trifida*
Coralroot, Spotted *Corallorhiza maculata*
Coralroot, Striped *Corallorhiza striata*
Coreopsis, Lance-leaved *Coreopsis lanceolata*
Coreopsis, Tall *Coreopsis tripteris*
Coreopsis, Large-flowered *Coreopsis grandiflora*
Corn, Squirrel *Dicentra canadensis*
Corydalis, Golden *Corydalis aurea*
Corydalis, Yellow *Corydalis flavula*
Cowanheat *Melampyrum lineare*
Cranberry, Large *Vaccinium macrocarpon*
Cranberry, Small *Vaccinium oxycoccos*
Cranesbill, Bicknell's *Geranium bicknellii*
Creeper, Trumpet *Campsis radicans*
Creeper, Virginia *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
Cress, Hairy Rock *Arabis hirsuta*
Cress, Lyre-leaved Rock *Arabis lyrata*
Cress, Purple *Cardamine douglassii*
Cress, Smooth Rock *Borodinia laevigata*
Crowfoot, Bristly *Ranunculus pensylvanicus*
Crowfoot, Cursed *Ranunculus sceleratus*
Crowfoot, Hooked *Ranunculus recurvatus*
Crowfoot, Small-flowered *Ranunculus abortivus*
Cuckooflower *Cardamine pratensis*
Cucumber Root, Indian *Medeola virginiana*
Cucumber, Wild *Echinocystis lobata*
Cup Plant *Silphium perfoliatum*
Culver's Root *Veronicastrum virginicum*
Daisy, Lakeside *Tetraneuris herbacea*

Devil's Bit *Chamaelirium luteum*
Dock, Greater Water *Rumex Britannica* formerly *Rumex orbiculatus*
Dock, Prairie *Silphium terebinthinaceum*
Dogbane, Spreading *Apocynum androsaemifolium*
Dropseed, Sand *Sporobolus crypandrus*
Duckweed, Lesser *Lemna minor*
Dutchman's Breeches *Dicentra cucullaria*
Dutchman's Pipe *Isotrema macrophyllum*
Everlasting, Pearly *Anaphalis margaritacea*
Fairy Candles *Actaea racemosa* formerly *Cimicifuga racemosa*
Fern, Bulblet *Cystopteris bulbifera*
Fern, Christmas *Polystichum acrostichoides*
Fern, Cinnamon *Osmunda cinnamomea*
Fern, Hart's Tongue *Asplenium scolopendrium*
Fern, Interrupted *Osmunda claytoniana*
Fern, Lady *Athyrium filix-femina*
Fern, Maidenhair *Adiantum pedatum*
Fern, Marginal Wood *Dryopteris marginalis*
Fern, Marsh *Thelypteris palustris*
Fern, Ostrich *Matteuccia struthiopteris*
Fern Polypody *Polypodium virginianum*
Fern, Royal *Osmunda regalis*
Fern, Sensitive *Onoclea sensibilis*
Figwort, Eastern or Late *Scrophularia marilandica*
Fireweed *Chamaenerion angustifolium*
Foamflower *Tiarella cordifolia*
Foxglove, Purple False *Agalinis purpurea*
Flax, Yellow *Linum medium*
Foamflower, Heartleaf *Tiarella cordifolia*
Frostweed, Bicknell's *Helianthemum bicknellii*
Gentian, Bottle *Gentiana andrewsii*
Gentian, Fringed *Gentiana crinita*
Gentian, Smaller Fringed *Gentianopsis virgata* formerly *Gentiana procera*
Geranium, Wild *Geranium maculatum*
Ginger, Wild *Asarum canadense*
Ginseng, American *Panax quinquefolius*
Goldenrod, Blue-stemmed *Solidago caesia*
Goldenrod, Bog *Solidago uliginosa*
Goldenrod, Canada *Solidago canadensis*
Goldenrod, Early *Solidago juncea*
Goldenrod, Flat-topped or Grass-leaved *Euthamia graminifolia*
Goldenrod, Grey *Solidago nemoralis*
Goldenrod, Giant or Late *Solidago gigantea*
Goldenrod, Ohio *Solidago ohioensis*

Goldenrod, Rough-leaved or roundleaf *Solidago patula*
Goldenrod, Stiff *Solidago rigida* or *Oligoneuron rigidum*
Goldenrod, Rough-stemmed *Solidago rugosa*
Goldenrod, Showy *Solidago speciosa*
Goldenrod, Upland White *Solidago ptarmicoides* or *Oligoneuron album*
Goldenrod, Zig-zag *Solidago flexicaulis*
Goldenseal *Hydrastis canadensis*
Goldthread *Coptis trifolia*
Grass, Beach Marram *Ammophila breviligulata*
Grass, Eastern Bottlebrush *Elymus hystrix*
Grass, Hairy Panic *Panicum acuminatum*
Grass, Indian *Sorghastrum nutans*
Grass, June *Koeleria macrantha*
Grass Pink *Calopogon tuberosus*
Grass, Prairie Cord *Spartina pectinata*
Grass, Poverty Oat *Danthonia spicata*
Grass, Switch *Panicum virgatum*
Grass, Tufted Hair *Deschampsia cespitosa*
Grass, Wool *Scirpus cyperinus*
Grass-of-Parnassus *Parnassia glauca*
Green Dragon *Arisaema dracontium*
Ground Cherry, Clammy *Physalis heterophylla*
Ground Cherry, Longleaf or Smooth *Physalis longifolia*
Ground Nut *Apios americana*
Groundsel *Senecio pauperculus*
Harbinger-of-Spring *Erigenia bulbosa*
Harebell *Campanula rotundifolia*
Hemlock, Bulb-bearing Water *Cicuta bulbifera*
Hemlock, Water *Cicuta maculata*
Hemp, Indian *Apocynum cannabinum*
Helen's Flower *Helenium autumnale*
Hepatica, Round-lobed *Anemone americana*
Hepatica, Sharp-lobed *Anemone acutiloba*
Herb Robert *Geranium robertianum*
Honewort *Cryptotaenia canadensis*
Honeysuckle, Bush *Diervilla lonicera*
Horsebalm *Collinsonia*
Horsemint *Monarda punctata*
Horsetail, Scouringrush *Equisetum hyemale*
Hound's Tongue *Cynoglossum officinale*
Hyssop, Anise *Agastache foeniculum*
Hyssop, Purple Giant *Agastache scrophulariifolia*
Hyssop, Yellow Giant *Agastache nepetoides*
Indian Paintbrush *Castilleja coccinea*

Indian Pipe *Monotropa uniflora*
Indigo, False *Amorpha fruticosa*
Indigo, False Blue *Baptisia australis*
Iris, Pale Southern *Iris virginica*
Iris, Northern Blue Flag *Iris versicolor*
Ironweed, Prairie *Vernonia fasciculata*
Ironweed, New York *Vernonia noveboracensis*
Ironweed, Tall or Giant *Vernonia gigantea* or *V. altissima*
Jack-in-the-Pulpit *Arisaema triphyllum*
Jewelweed, Pale *Impatiens pallida*
Jewelweed, Yellow *Impatiens capensis*
Joe Pye Weed, Spotted *Eutrochium maculatum*
Joe Pye Weed, Sweet *Eutrochium purpureum*
Jointweed, Northern *Polygonum articulatum*
Jumpseed *Persicaria virginiana* formerly *Polygonum virginianum*
Ladies' Tresses, Great Plains *Spiranthes magnicamporum*
Ladies' Tresses, Hooded *Spiranthes romanzoffiana*
Ladies' Tresses, Nodding *Spiranthes cernua*
Ladies' Tresses, Northern Slender *Spiranthes lacera*
Ladies' Tresses, Wide-leaved *Spiranthes lucida*
Lady's Slipper, Large Yellow *Cypripedium parviflorum* var *pubescens*
Lady's Slipper, Pink *Cypripedium acaule*
Lady's Slipper, Ram's Head *Cypripedium arietinum*
Lady's Slipper, Showy *Cypripedium reginae*
Lady's Slipper, Small White *Cypripedium candidum*
Leadplant *Amorpha canescens*
Leatherleaf *Chamaedaphne calyculata*
Leek, Wild *Allium tricoccum*
Lettuce, White *Nabalus albus*
Lily, Bluebead *Clintonia borealis*
Lily, Camas *Camas esculenta*
Lily, Canada *Lilium canadense*
Lily, Michigan *Lilium michiganense*
Lily, Trout *Erythronium americanum*
Lily, White Trout *Erythronium albidum*
Lily, Wood *Lilium philadelphicum*
Lizard's Tail *Saururus cernuus*
Lobelia, Brook's or Kalm's *Lobelia kalmii*
Lobelia, Great Blue *Lobelia siphilitica*
Lobelia, Spiked *Lobelia spicata*
Looking-glass, Venus's *Triodanis perfoliata*
Loosestrife, Fringed *Lysimachia ciliata*
Loosestrife, Prairie *Lysimachia quadriflora*
Loosestrife, Swamp *Decodon verticillatus*

Loosestrife, Tufted *Lysimachia thyrsiflora*
Loosestrife, Whorled *Lysimachia quadrifolia*
Loosestrife, Yellow *Lysimachia terrestris*
Lopseed *Phryma leptostachya*
Lungwort, Sea *Mertensia maritima*
Lupine, Wild *Lupinus perennis*
Mallow, Swamp Rose *Hibiscus moncheutos*
Mandarin, Yellow *Prosartes lanuginosa*
Marigold, Marsh *Caltha palustris*
Marigold, Water *Bidens beckii*
Mayapple *Podophyllum peltatum*
Mayflower, Canada *Maianthemum canadense*
Meadow Beauty *Rhexia virginica*
Meadow Rue, Early *Thalictrum dioicum*
Meadow Rue, Tall *Thalictrum pubescens*
Mermaid, False *Floerkea proserpinacoides*
Milkvetch, Canada *Astragalus canadensis*
Milkweed, Butterfly *Asclepias tuberosa*
Milkweed, Common *Asclepias syriaca*
Milkweed, Green Comet *Asclepias viridiflora*
Milkweed, Poke *Asclepias exaltata*
Milkweed, Purple *Asclepias purpurascens*
Milkweed, Sullivant's or Prairie *Asclepias sullivantii*
Milkweed, Swamp *Asclepias incarnata*
Milkweed, Whorled *Asclepias verticillata*
Mint, Downy Wood *Blephilia ciliata*
Mint, Wild *Mentha arvensis*
Miterwort *Mitella diphylla*
Miterwort, Naked *Mitella nuda*
Monkey Flower, Square-stemmed *Mimulus ringens*
Moonseed, Canada *Menispermum canadense*
Mountain Mint, Hairy *Pycnanthemum verticillatum*
Mountain Mint, Slender or Narrowleaf *Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*
Mountain Mint, Virginia *Pycnanthemum virginianum*
Nightshade, Enchanter's *Circaea canadensis*
Obedient Plant *Physostegia virginiana*
Onion, Canada Wild *Allium canadense*
Onion, Nodding Wild *Allium cernuum*
Orchid, Alaska *Platanthera unalascensis*
Orchid, Blunt Leaf Rein *Platanthera obtusata*
Orchid, Club Spur *Platanthera clavellata*
Orchid, Hooker's *Platanthera hookeri*
Orchid, Large Round Leaf *Platanthera macrophylla*
Orchid, Long-bracted Green *Dactylorhiza viridis*

Orchid, Northern Green *Platanthera hyperborea*
Orchid, Prairie White Fringed *Platanthera leucophaea*
Orchid, Ragged Fringed *Platanthera lacera*
Orchid, Round Leaf *Platanthera orbiculata*
Orchid, Showy *Galearis spectabilis*
Orchid, Small Round-leaved *Galearis rotundifolia*
Orchid, Smaller Purple Fringed *Platanthera psycodes*
Orchid, White Bog *Platanthera dilatata*
Orchid, White Fringed *Platanthera blephariglottis*
Oxeye, Sweet *Heliopsis helianthoides*
Paintbrush, Indian *Castilleja coccinea*
Parsnip, Water *Sium suave*
Partridgeberry *Mitchella repens*
Pea, Beach *Lathyrus japonicus*
Pennyroyal, False *Trichostema brachiatum*
Phlox, Prairie *Phlox pilosa*
Phlox, Wild Blue *Phlox divaricata*
Pickerelweed *Pontederia cordata*
Pimpernel, Yellow *Taenidia integerrima*
Pinesap *Hypopitys monotropa*
Pinkladies *Oenothera speciosa*
Pinweed, Hairy *Lechea mucronata*
Pipsissewa *Chimaphila umbellata*
Plantain, Robin's *Erigeron pulchellus*
Pogonia, Rose *Pogonia ophioglossoides*
Pokeweed *Phytolacca americana*
Polygala, Fringed *Polygaloides paucifolia*
Poppy, Wood or Celandine *Stylophorum diphyllum*
Prairie Smoke *Geum triflorum*
Primrose, Evening *Oenothera biennis*
Primrose, Meadow Evening *Oenothera pilosella*
Primrose, Pink Evening *Oenothera speciosa*
Puccoon, Fringed *Lithospermum incisum*
Puccoon, Hairy *Lithospermum caroliniense*
Pussytoes, Field *Antennaria neglecta*
Pussytoes, Parlin's *Antennaria parlinii*
Pussytoes, Plantain-leaved *Antennaria plantaginifolia*
Pussytoes, Small *Antennaria howellii*
Pyrola, One-flowered *Moneses uniflora*
Pyrola, One-sided *Orthilia secunda*
Ragwort, Balsam *Packera paupercula*
Ragwort, Golden *Packera aurea*
Ragwort, Prairie *Packera plattensis*
Ragwort, Round-leaved *Packera obovatus*

Rattlesnake Master *Eryngium yuccifolium*
Rattlesnake Plantain, Downy *Goodyera pubescens*
Rattlesnake Plantain, Dwarf *Goodyera repens*
Rattlesnake Plantain, Green-leaved *Goodyera oblongifolia*
Rattlesnakeroot, Glaucous *Nabalus racemosus*
Rattlesnakeroot, Tall *Nabalus altissimus*
Rattlesnakeroot, White *Nabalus albus*
Reedgrass, Northern *Calamagrostis stricta* or *inexpansa*
Rose, Climbing *Rosa setigera*
Rose, Prickly *Rosa acicularis*
Rose, Smooth *Rosa blanda*
Rose, Swamp *Rosa palustris*
Rose, Virginia *Rosa virginiana*
Rosemary, Bog *Andromeda polifolia*
Rosinweed, Prairie *Silphium terebinthinaceum*
Rush, Baltic *Juncus balticus*
Rush, Dwarf Scouring *Equisetum scirpoides*
Rush, Path *Juncus tenuis*
Rush, Soft *Juncus effusus*
Rye, Canada Wild *Elymus hystrix*
Rye, Virginia Wild *Elymus virginicus*
Sage or Sagebrush, White *Artemisia ludoviciana*
Sandwort, Rock *Sabulina michauxii*
Sandwort, Thyme-leaved *Arenaria serpyllifolia*
Savory, Wild *Clinopodium arkansanum*
Saxifrage, Early *Micranthes virginiensis*
Saxifrage, Golden *Chrysosplenium americanum*
Sedge, Bristleleaf or Black-fruited *Carex eburnea*
Sedge, Fringed *Carex crinita*
Sedge, Gold-fruited *Carex aurea*
Sedge, Muskingum or Palm *Carex muskingumensis*
Sedge, Porcupine *Carex hystericina*
Scheuchzeria *Scheuchzeria palustris*
Senna, American or Wild *Senna hebecarpa*
Shinleaf *Pyrola elliptica*
Shorthusk, Bearded *Brachyelytrum erectum*
Side Oats Grama *Bouteloua curtipendula*
Silverrod *Solidago bicolor*
Silverweed *Potentilla anserina*
Skullcap, Mad-dog *Scutellaria lateriflora*
Snakeroot, White *Ageratina altissima*
Snakeroot, Black *Actaea racemosa* or *Cimicifuga racemosa*
Snakeroot, Seneca *Polygala senega*
Sneezeweed *Helenium autumnale*

Snowberry, Creeping *Gaultheria hispidula*
Solomon's Seal, Smooth or Great *Polygonatum biflorum*
Solomon's Seal, False *Maianthemum racemosum*
Solomon's Seal, Great *Polygonatum canaliculatum*
Solomon's Seal, Hairy *Polygonatum pubescens*
Solomon's Seal, Starry False *Maianthemum stellatum*
Sorrel, Common Wood *Oxalis montana*
Speedwell, Common *Veronica officinalis*
Speedwell, Marsh *Veronica scutellata*
Speedwell, Slender *Veronica filiformis*
Speedwell, Water *Veronica anagallis-aquatica*
Spiderwort, Ohio *Tradescantia ohiensis*
Spikenard, American *Aralia racemosa*
Spring Beauty, Carolina *Claytonia caroliniana*
Spring Beauty, Narrow-leaved *Claytonia virginica*
Spurge, Flowering *Euphorbia corollata*
Squawroot *Conopholis americana*
Starflower *Lysimachia borealis* formerly *Trientalis borealis*
Stargrass, Yellow *Hypoxis hirsuta*
Starwort, Hermaphrodite Water *Callitriche hermaphroditica*
Stonecrop, Ditch *Penthorum sedoides*
Strawberry, Barren *Geum fragarioides*
Strawberry, Wild *Fragaria virginiana*
Strawberry, Woodland *Fragaria vesca*
St. Johnswort, Fraser's Marsh *Triadenum fraserii*
St. Johnswort, Giant *Hypericum ascyron*
Sundew, Linear-leaved *Drosera linearis*
Sundew, Round-leaved *Drosera rotundifolia*
Sundew, Spatulate-leaved *Drosera intermedia*
Sundrops, Meadow *Oenothera pilosella*
Sundrops, Narrow-leaved *Oenothera fruticosa*
Sunflower, False *Heliopsis helianthoides*
Sunflower, Pale Woodland *Helianthus strumosus*
Sunflower, Tall *Helianthus giganteus*
Sunflower, Woodland *Helianthus divaricatus*
Susan, Black-eyed *Rudbeckia hirta*
Sweetflag *Acorus calamus*
Sweetgrass *Hierochloa odorata*
Tea, Narrow-leaved New Jersey *Ceanothus herbaceus*
Tearthumb, Arrow-leaved *Persicaria sagittata*
Tearthumb, Halberd-leaved *Persicaria arifolia*
Thimbleweed, Tall *Anemone virginiana*
Thimbleweed, Long-headed *Anemone cylindrica*
Thistle, Field *Cirsium discolor*

Tickseed, Large-flowered *Coreopsis grandiflora*
Tick Trefoil, Panicked *Desmodium paniculatum*
Tick Trefoil, Pointedleaf *Hylodesumum glutinosum* or *Desmodium glutinosum*
Tick Trefoil, Showy *Desmodium canadense*
Tobacco, Aztec *Nicotiana rustica*
Tobacco, Indian *Lobelia inflata*
Tofieldia, Sticky *Triantha glutinosa*
Touch-me-not, Pale *Impatiens pallida*
Trillium, Nodding *Trillium cernuum*
Trillium, Painted *Trillium undulatum*
Trillium, Red *Trillium erectum*
Trillium, White *Trillium grandiflorum*
Trillium, Yellow *Trillium luteum*
Turtlehead *Chelone glabra*
Twayblade, Heart-leaved *Neottia cordata*
Twayblade, Loesel's *Liparis loeselii*
Twinflower *Linnaea borealis*
Twinleaf *Jeffersonia diphylla*
Twisted Stalk, Rose *Streptopus lanceolatus*
Vervain, Blue *Verbena hastata*
Vervain, Hoary *Verbena stricta*
Vervain, Narrow-leaved *Verbena simplex*
Vetch, Canada Milk *Astragalus canadensis*
Vetchling, Marsh *Lathyrus palustris*
Vetchling, Tuberous *Lathyrus tuberosus*
Violet, Common Blue or Woolly *Viola sororia* or *V. papilionacea*
Violet, Downy Yellow *Viola pubescens*
Water Shield *Brasenia schreberi*
Waterleaf, Broad-leaved *Hydrophyllum canadense*
Waterleaf, Virginia *Hydrophyllum virginianum*
Wintergreen *Gaultheria procumbens*
Wormwood, Tall *Artemisia campestris*